

Chart of the Month | January 2022

Political Influence — S&P 500 Performance During Election Years

John Rothe

President & Chief Investment Officer Portfolio Manager

john.rothe@riverbendinvestments.com

The stock market is off to a volatile start in 2022, and history suggests it could remain volatile ahead of this year's midterms. Midterm elections won't officially take place until November, but the next nine months of campaigning and political speeches will give investors plenty to think about. January's Chart of the Month aims to separate the emotion of politics from investing by looking at the S&P 500's historical performance during election years.

History shows the S&P 500's returns are typically lower during election years. Figure 1 graphs the S&P 500's average price return during presidential and midterm election years against non-election years. Since 1950, the S&P 500's average price return during presidential and midterm election years is +7.2% and +5.9%, respectively. For comparison, the S&P 500's average price return during non-election years is +12.5%, while the average price return for all years since 1950 is +9.5%.

Figure 2 looks at historical S&P 500 returns from another political viewpoint — the 4-year presidential election cycle. From a timing perspective, 2022 represents year 2 of Joe Biden's presidency. Since 1950, the S&P 500's average price return during year 2 of the presidential election cycle is +5.9%, which is the lowest average return across the election cycle. Taking the analysis a step further, history shows year 2 returns are generally weak regardless of which political party occupies the White House.

What is the takeaway? The S&P 500's return is historically lower during midterm election years. It should be noted the analysis does not mean 2022 is destined to follow historical precedent, because it may not. Instead, it highlights how elections introduce uncertainty, which investors don't like. If recent history is a guide, 2022 will likely be another politically charged election year. Above all, it is important to remember to separate your political beliefs from your investment decisions.



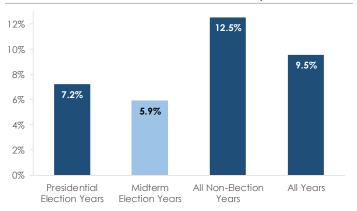
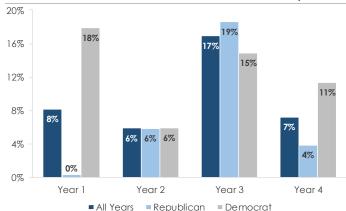


FIGURE 2 — S&P 500 Price Return Across 4-Year Presidential Cycle



Source: MarketDesk (based on data since 1950). Past performance does not guarantee future results. S&P 500 Index is unmanaged and individual cannot invest directly in an index.

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Riverbend Investment Management, LLC

Mailing Address:

179 Rehoboth Beach Ave #1165

Rehoboth Beach, DE 19971